

Linear Inequalities & Systems of Inequalities

SHOW YOUR WORK!!

Define each of the following terms. Use your notes and the Carnegie Learning handout for chapter 7 if you need help.

1) Linear Inequality - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2) Systems of Linear Inequalities - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3) Constraints - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Fill in the blanks.

4) The ordered pairs are located in the \_\_\_\_\_ area of the graph and on the \_\_\_\_\_.

5) Ordered pairs that make the inequality or inequalities true are called \_\_\_\_\_.

6) Solutions for a system of inequalities are \_\_\_\_\_ the ordered pairs in the \_\_\_\_\_ shaded region.

7) If the shaded regions do not overlap, there is \_\_\_\_\_ solution.

Determine if the graph of each linear inequality will have a DASHED or SOLID line AND if you shade ABOVE or BELOW the line.

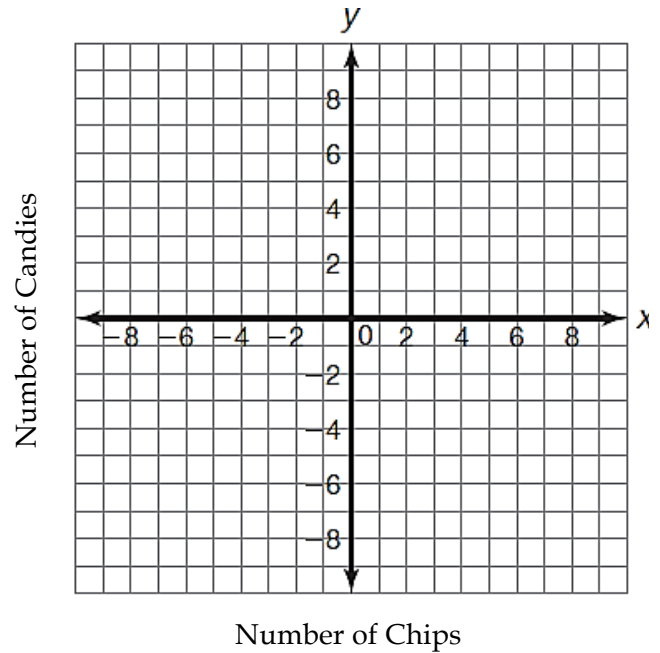
8)  $y < 14x - 7$

9)  $y - 9x \geq 3$

10)  $4x - 2y \leq 8$

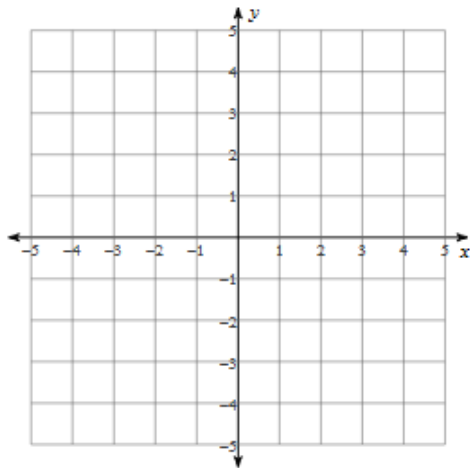
11) Jacob can spend *no more than* \$4 for chips and candy. Chips cost \$1 each and candy costs \$0.50 each.

- Write a linear inequality to represent the number of ways Jacob can spend \$4.
- Graph the inequality. Don't forget to shade!
- Use the graph to determine if the ordered pair (3, 2) is a solution to the problem situation?
- Prove algebraically that the ordered pair (4, 8) is a solution to the problem situation.
- Does the ordered pair (-2, -3) make sense as a solution in the context of this problem situation? Why or why not?

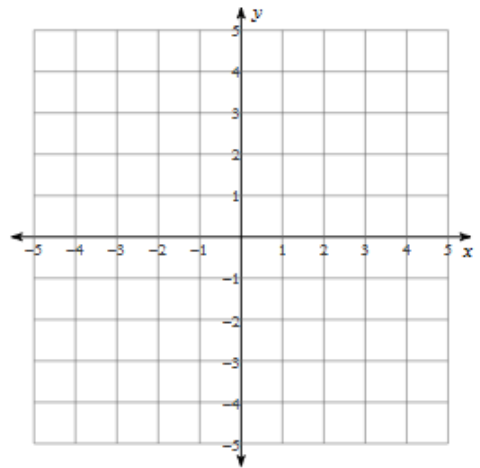


Graph each of the linear inequalities.

12)  $y < -\frac{2}{3}x + 3$



13)  $x - 5y \geq -10$



Write a system of linear inequalities for each problem situation. Remember to define your variables.

- 14) Pablo's truck can carry *a maximum of* 1,000 pounds. He loads his truck with 20-pound bags of cement and 80-pound bags of cement. He plans to load *at least* 10 bags of cement into his truck.
- 15) Kathryn makes flower arrangements to sell in her shop. She can make a small arrangement in 30 minutes (or 1/2 hour) that sells for \$20. She can make a large arrangement in 1 hour that sells for \$50. Kathryn hopes to make *at least* \$350 by working *no more than* 8 hours.

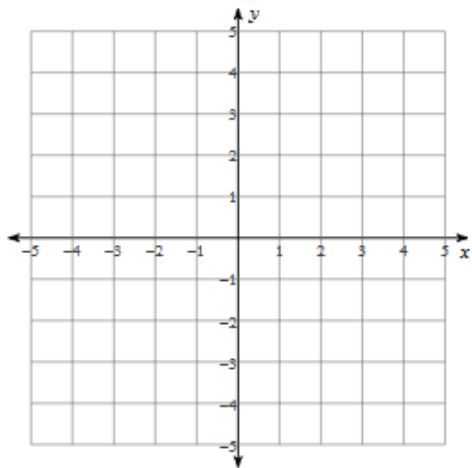
Prove algebraically whether the given point is a solution to the system of linear inequalities.

16) 
$$\begin{cases} x + 5y < -1 \\ 2y \geq -3x - 2 \end{cases}$$
  
Point: (0, -1)

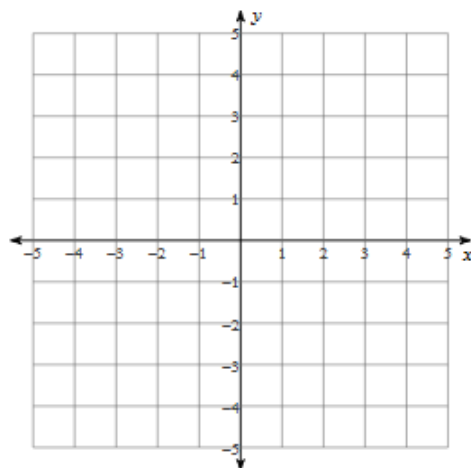
17) 
$$\begin{cases} 4x + y < 21 \\ \frac{1}{2}x \leq 36 - 5y \end{cases}$$
  
Point: (3, 7)

Graph each system of linear inequalities.

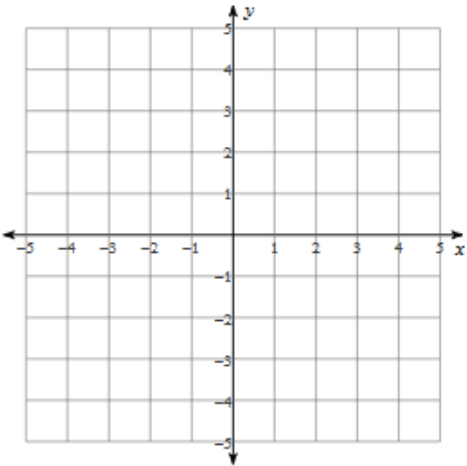
18) 
$$\begin{cases} y \leq -2x - 3 \\ y < -\frac{2}{3}x + 1 \end{cases}$$



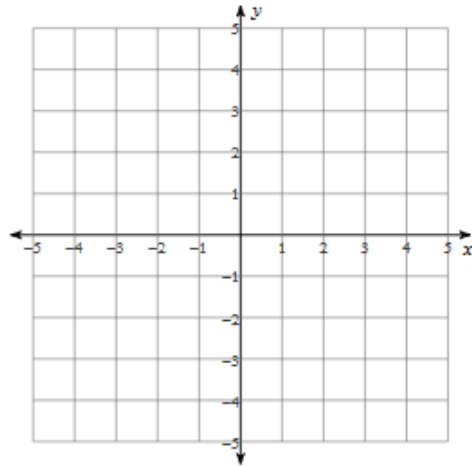
19) 
$$\begin{cases} y \geq -2x + 2 \\ y < -2 \end{cases}$$



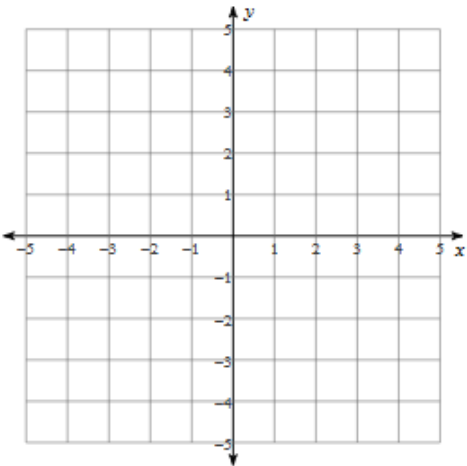
$$20) \begin{cases} y > -\frac{1}{2}x - 2 \\ y \leq -\frac{1}{2}x + 3 \end{cases}$$



$$21) \begin{cases} y \leq \frac{1}{3}x - 2 \\ y > \frac{1}{3}x + 1 \end{cases}$$



$$22) \begin{cases} x + y \leq 1 \\ x - 3y \leq 9 \end{cases}$$



$$23) \begin{cases} x + 2y < 4 \\ 2x - y > 3 \end{cases}$$

